

## **Current issues in Finnish defense materiel policy**

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### **Topical issues**

- Government Defence Report Guidance for defence materiel policy
  - Security of Supply
  - o **R&D**
- New/updated Defence Materiel Policy Strategy under preparation
- New/updated Defence Procurement Guidance under preparation





### **Defence Report and Military SoS**

#### Military Security of Supply and Industry Partnerships

- Security of Supply (SoS) is essential for Finland:
  - Geographic position, arctic climate conditions, 80-90% of trade Ο by sea lines of communication, non-aligned
  - A comprehensive, whole-of-society approach to security, Ο resilience
- Production, technology and skills critical for national defence **must** be available and at the disposal of the defence system in all security situations
- Wartime defence capability is largely based on resources available from society
- Major systems procured (mainly) from abroad -> dependency -> need of national skills
- A well-functioning and internationally competitive domestic defence industry -> provider of national SoS
- Partners (incl. strategic) and play key role in ensuring the military security of supply Puolustusministeriö Försvarsministeriet

Ministry of Defence



### **Defence Report and R&D**

#### **Defence Research and Development**

- Based on the needs of national defence and national security.
- Critical capability areas & key technologies
  - We need in-country know-how in order to use, maintain and develop our defence systems
- Key skills and competencies
  - Long-term cooperation with universities, research establishments, technology companies and the defence industry
- International R&D cooperation
  - o Bilateral
  - Multilateral (incl. EDF)



#### **Government Resolution on Securing the Finnish Defence Technological and Industrial Base**

# Critical capability areas of Finland's defence

- Command, Control, Communications, Computers (C4)
- Intelligence, Surveillance, Target Acquisition and Reconnaissance (ISTAR)
- Engagement
- Protection

#### Particularly important technology and engineering areas regarding critical capabilities

- Technologies and engineering related to C4 and ISTAR
- Material technology and structural engineering
- Technologies and engineering for multitechnology systems
- Bio and chemical technologies and engineering





Securing the Finnish Defence Technological and Industrial Base

**Government Resolution** 

#### Finnish Defence Materiel Policy – Key Principles

- Life-cycle support and military security of supply
- Interoperability
- Cost-effectiveness
- Competition (whenever possible/feasible)
  - Transparency, equal treatment and nondiscrimination





#### **Thank You!**



